



The references below informed the development of the LOVE Project and related resources and products, including the LOVE Curriculum for Providers.

References

- ACLU. (2022). *It's time to decriminalize sex work*. Retrieved from <https://www.aclu.org/news/topic/its-time-to-decriminalize-sex-work>
- Baglivio, M. T., Epps, N., Swartz, K., Huq, M. S., Sheer, A., & Hardt, N. S. (2014). The prevalence of adverse childhood experiences (ACE) in the lives of juvenile offenders. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, 3, 1–17. Retrieved from https://www.prisonpolicy.org/scans/Prevalence_of_ACE.pdf
- Baumgartner, F. R., Epp, D. A., & Shoub, K. (2018). *Suspect citizens: What 20 million traffic stops tell us about policing and race*. Cambridge University Press.
- Benson, M. L., Fox, G. L., DeMaris, A., & Van Wyk, J. (2003). Neighborhood disadvantage, individual economic distress and violence against women in intimate relationships. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 19, 207–235.
- Blackburn, A. G., Mullings, J. L., & Marquart, J. W. (2008). Sexual Assault in Prison and Beyond: Toward an Understanding of Lifetime Sexual Assault Among Incarcerated Women. *The Prison Journal*, 88(3), 351–377. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885508322443>
- Bowles, M. A., DeHart, D., & Webb, J. R. (2012). Family influences on female offenders' substance use: The role of adverse childhood events among incarcerated women. *Journal of Family Violence*, 27, 681–686.
- Burton, S. and Lynn, C. (2017). *Becoming Ms. Burton: From Prison to Recovery to Leading the Fight for Incarceration Women*. New York, NY: The New Press.
- Center for Constitutional Rights. (2022). NYPD Continues to Underreport Use of Stop and Frisk; Severe Racial Disparities Persist. Retrieved from <https://ccrjustice.org/home/press-center/press-releases/nypd-continues-underreport-use-stop-and-frisk-severe-racial>
- Chesney-Lind, M., & Shelden, R. (2014). *Girls, delinquency, and juvenile justice (4th ed.)* Wiley-Blackwell
- Coker, D., & Macquoid, A. D. (2015). Why opposing hyper-incarceration should be central to the work of the anti-domestic violence movement. *University of Miami Race & Social Justice Law Review*, 5, 586–614.
- Couloute, L. (2018). Nowhere to Go: Homelessness among formerly incarcerated people. Prison Policy Initiative. Retrieved from <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/housing.html>
- Couloute, L., & Kopf, D. (2018). *Out of prison & out of work: Unemployment among formerly incarcerated people*. Prison Policy Initiative. <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/outofwork.html>
- Davis, L. (2019). *Why youth run away – national runaway prevention month*. Retrieved from <https://familyresourcesinc.org/2019/11/why-youth-run-away/>
- Edwards, F., Lee, H., & Esposito, M. (2019). Risk of being killed by police use of force in the United States by age, race–ethnicity, and sex. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116(34), 16793–16798. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1821204116>
- Ehrmann, S., Hyland, N., & Puzanchera, C. M. (2019). *Girls in the juvenile justice system*. US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. <https://ojjdp.ojp.gov/sites/g/files/xyckuh176/files/pubs/251486.pdf>

- Espinosa, E. M., Sorensen, J. R., & Lopez, M. A. (2013). Youth pathways to placement: The influence of gender, mental health need and trauma on confinement in the juvenile justice system. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *42*, 1824–1836.
- Gains, P. (1994). *Laughing in the Dark: From Colored Girl to Woman of Color—A Journey from Prison to Power*. New York NY: Crown Publishers.
- Golden, S. D., Perreira, K. M., & Durrance, C. P. (2013). Troubled times, troubled relationships: How economic resources, gender beliefs, and neighborhood disadvantage influence intimate partner violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *28*, 2134–2155.
- Goodkind, S., Ng, I., & Sarri, R. C. (2006). The impact of sexual abuse in the lives of young women involved or at risk of involvement with the juvenile justice system. *Violence against Women*, *12*, 456–477.
- Gray-Garcia, L. (2006). *Criminal of Poverty: Growing Up Homeless in America*. San Francisco, CA: City Lights Books.
- Herrera, V. M., & McCloskey, L. A. (2003). Sexual abuse, family violence, and female delinquency: Findings from a longitudinal study. *Violence and Victims*, *18*, 319–334. DOI: 10.1891/vivi.2003.18.3.319
- Hovmand, P. S., Ford, D. N., Flom, I., & Kyriakakis, S. (2009). Victims arrested for domestic violence: Unintended consequences of arrest policies. *System Dynamics Review: The Journal of the System Dynamics Society*, *25*(3), 161-181. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sdr.418>
- Jacobs, H. (1865). *Incidents in the life of a slave girl: Seven years concealed*.
- Jeness, V., Maxson, C. L., Matsuda, K. N., & Sumner, J. M. (2007). Violence in California correctional facilities: An empirical examination of sexual assault. *Bulletin*, *2*(2), 1-4. <https://www.prearesourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/library/55-preapresentationpreareportucijenessetal.pdf>
- Jones, M. S., Worthen, M. G. F., Sharp, S. F., & McLeod, D. A. (2018). Life as she knows it: The effects of adverse childhood experiences on intimate partner violence among women prisoners. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *85*, 68–79.
- Jones, N., & Flores, J. (2013). Race, gender and violence. *Routledge International Handbook of Crime and Gender Studies*, 73.
- Kozak, R. S., Gushwa, M., & Cadet, T. J. (2018). Victimization and violence: An exploration of the relationship between child sexual abuse, violence, and delinquency. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, *27*, 699–717.
- Ladner, J. (1995). *Tomorrow's Tomorrow*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Lamb, W. and the Women of York Correctional Institution. (2003). *Couldn't Keep It to Myself: Testimonies from Our Imprisoned Sisters*. New York, NY: Harper Collins Publishers.
- Lopez, V., & Nuño, L. (2016). Latina and African-American girls in the juvenile justice system: Needs, problems, and solutions. *Sociology Compass*, *10*, 24–37.
- Lynch, S., DeHart, D., Belknap, J., & Green, B. (2012). *Women's pathways to jail: The roles and intersections of serious mental illness and trauma*. US Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Retrieved from <https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/womens-pathways-jail-roles-intersections-serious-mental-illness>
- Lynch, S. M., Fritch, A., & Heath, N. M. (2012). Looking beneath the surface: The nature of incarcerated women's experiences of interpersonal violence, treatment needs, and mental health. *Feminist Criminology*, *7*, 381–400.
- Marsiglio, M. C., Chronister, K. M., Gibson, B., & Leve, L. D. (2014). Examining the link between traumatic events and delinquency among juvenile delinquent girls: A longitudinal study. *Journal of child & adolescent trauma*, *7*, 217-225.

- National Institutes of Health. Implicit bias. Retrieved from <https://diversity.nih.gov/sociocultural-factors/implicit-bias>
- New York City Mayor's Office to end Domestic and Gender-Based Violence. (n.d.) *What is Gender-Based Violence?* <https://www1.nyc.gov/site/ocdv/services/introduction-to-domestic-violence-and-gender-based-violence.page>
- Office of the Inspector General. (2017). Concerns about ICE Detainee Treatment and Care at Detention Facilities. *Washington, DC: Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Office of Inspector General (OIG)*, 2017-12. <https://www.oig.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/assets/2017-12/OIG-18-32-Dec17.pdf>
- Ocen, P. A. (2015). (E) racing childhood: examining the racialized construction of childhood and innocence in the treatment of sexually exploited minors. *UCLA Law Review*, 62, 1586 – 1641.
- Richie, B. (2012). *Arrested justice: Black women, violence, and America's prison nation*. New York: NYU Press.
- Richie, B. E. (2001). Challenges incarcerated women face as they return to their communities: Findings from life history interviews. *Crime & Delinquency*, 47, 368–389.
- Ritchie, A., Flores, J., & Goldscheid, J. (2015). Plenary 2—Redefining Gender Violence (Transcript). *University of Miami Race & Social Justice Law Review*, 5, 289–305.
- Russell-Brown, S. L. (2003). Rape as an act of genocide. *Berkeley Journal of International Law*, 21, 350 - 374.
- Saar, M. S., Epstein, R., Rosenthal, L., & Vafa, Y. (2015). *The sexual abuse to prison pipeline: The girls' story*. Ms. Foundation. Retrieved from <https://www.law.georgetown.edu/poverty-inequality-center/wp-content/uploads/sites/14/2019/02/The-Sexual-Abuse-To-Prison-Pipeline-The-Girls'-Story.pdf>
- Saewyc, E.M., Edinburg, L.D. (2010). Restoring healthy developmental trajectories for sexually-exploited young runaway girls: Fostering protective factors and reducing risk factors. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 46, 180 - 188.
- Sawyer, W. (2018). *The Gender Divide: Tracking Women's State Prison Growth*. Prison Policy Initiative. https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/women_overtime.html
- Sedlak, A., & McPherson, K. S. (2010). *Survey of youth in residential placement: Youth's needs and services*. Westat Rockville, MD.
- Sherman, F., & Balck, A. (2015). *Gender injustice: System-level juvenile justice reforms for girls*. Retrieved from https://nationalcrittenton.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Gender_Injustice_Report.pdf
- Smith, K., with Morris, M.W. (2011) *Poster Child: The Kemba Smith Story*. Indianapolis, IN: IBJ Book Publishing.
- Smith, S.G., Zhang, X., Basile, K.C., Merrick, M.T., Wang, J., Kresnow, M., Chen, J. (2018). *The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2015 Data Brief – Updated Release*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.nsvrc.org/sites/default/files/2021-04/2015data-brief508.pdf>
- Southern Poverty Law Center (July 14,2022). 'Abuse and cover-up': Complaint alleges sexual assault, retaliation at for-profit immigrant prison in Georgia. (2022). Retrieved from <https://www.splcenter.org/news/2022/07/14/complaint-alleges-sexual-assault-retaliation-immigrant-prison>
- Sugie N. F. (2012). Punishment and welfare: Pbowaternal incarceration and families' receipt of public assistance. *Social forces*, 90, 1403 – 1427.
- Swavola, E., Riley, K., & Subramanian, R. (2016). *Overlooked: Women and jails in an era of reform*. New York, NY: Vera Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <https://www.vera.org/downloads/publications/overlooked-women-and-jails-report-updated.pdf>

Tossone, K., Wheeler, M., Butcher, F., & Kretschmar, J. (2018). The role of sexual abuse in trauma symptoms, delinquent and suicidal behaviors, and criminal justice outcomes among females in a juvenile justice diversion program. *Violence against Women, 24*, 973–993.

Wang, L., Sawyer, W., Herring, T., & Widra, E. (2021). *Beyond the count: A deep dive into state prison populations*. Prison Policy Initiative.

<https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/beyondthecount.html>

Wesely, J. K., & Dewey, S. C. (2018). Confronting gendered pathways to incarceration: Considerations for reentry programming. *Social Justice, 45*, 57–82.

Widra, E., & Herring, T. (2021). *States of incarceration: The global context 2021*. Prison Policy Initiative.

<https://www.prisonpolicy.org/global/2021.html>